## Foodsters Learning Centre





The Ten Tall Trees
Program (TTT) was
started in 2018 as a pilot
program with support
from the Upper Grand
District School Board. It
was then delivered as an
indoor/outdoor program
to grades 5&6.

With the Covid-19 restrictions in 2019 and 2020 it was only outdoors at the Yorklands with the public. In 2021 it has been incorporated into the Foodster outdoor program for students and the public.

This new interactive outdoor program is about growing food for all species. It runs for 8 weeks in the spring, summer and fall. We have incorporated our Polli-patch and Ten Tall Trees programs into this new program geared for senior elementary school and the public.



Learning to identify Ten Tall Trees increases interest in our surroundings and tree effects on water, air and the food webs of all species. Stewardship starts with these connections.



Chosen seeds for pollinators and people were planted indoors under lights. Then the plants were moved outdoors in May. Raised beds were constructed with help from Transition Guelph and rain barrels were installed beside the beds.



Summer volunteer students transplanted, harvested, watered and weeded as they worked with the plants, watching for pollinators and drought.









The fall program with Grade 7 students included keeping journals as they learned to connect the plant and insect world to the entire food system for all species.



Oaks top the list of specific keystone trees that should be plentiful in our urban settings.

Students checked the streets around their homes to find their closest oak tree. Many areas are missing this critical tree.



Top Trees besides Oaks which supply food for 557 different species: Willow- 455, Birch-411, Poplar-367, Apple- 308, Maple- 297, Pine- 201, Walnut 129, etc.

Quercus (557) Prunus (456) Salix (455) Betula (411) Populus (367) Malus (308) Acer (297) Vaccinium (294) Alnus (255) Carya (235) Ulmus (215) Pinus (201) Crataegus (168) Rubus (163) Picea (150) Fraxinus (149) Tilia (149) Pyrus (138) Rosa (135) Corylus (131) Juglans (129) Castanea (127) Fagus (127) Amelanchier (124) Larix (121) Cornus (118) Abies (117) Myrica (108) Viburnum (104) Ribes (99) Ostrya (94) Tsuga (92) Spiraea (89) Vitis (79) Pseudotsuga (76) Robinia (72) Carpinus (68) Sorbus (68) Comptonia (64) Hamamelis (63) Rhus (58) Rhododendron (51

Thuja (50) Diospyros (46) Gleditsia (46) Ceanothus (45) Platanus (45) Gaylussacia (44) Celtis (43) Juniperus (42) Sambucus (42) Physocarpus (41) Syringa (40) Hex (39) Sassafras (38) Lonicera (37) Liquidambar (35) Kalmia (33) Aesculus (33) Parthenocissus (32) Photinia (29) Nyssa (26) Symphoricarpos (25) Cydonia (24) Ligustrum (24) Shepherdia (22) Liriodendron (21) Magnolia (21) Cephalanthus (19) Cercis (19) Smilax (19) Wisteria (19) Persea (18) Arctostaphylos (17) Ricinus (16) Taxodium (16) Chamaedaphne (15) Toxicodendron (15) Oxydendrum (14) Ampelopsis (13) Arbutus (12) Asimina (12) Berberis (12) Acacia (11)

Euonymus (11) Frangula (11) Lindera (11) Lyonia (11) Caragana (10) Clethra (10) Rhamnus (10) Pyracantha (9) Morus (9) Elaeagnus (9) Chaenomeles (8) Cytisus (8) Ficus (8) Catalpa (8) Chamaecyparis (8) Chionanthus (8) Maclura (8) Taxus (8) Cupressus (7) Andromeda (7) Campsis (7) Celastrus (7) Halesia (7) Ledum (7) Ailanthus (6) Clematis (6) Ptelea (6) Zanthoxylum (6) Albizia (5) Ginkgo (5) Decodon (5) Diervilla (5) Gymnocladus (5) Hydrangea (5) Cotinus (4) Eremochloa (4) Genista (4) Indigofera (4) Pueraria (4) Leucothoe (4) Philadelphus (4) Phoradendron (4)

Sideroxylon (4) Cedrus (3) Cissus (3) Cotoneaster (3) Hedera (3) Lagerstroemia (3) Myrtus (3) Tamarix (3) Deutzia (2) Lavandula (2) Lycium (2) Melia (2) Paulownia (2) Phoenix (2) Sophora (2) Sorbaria (2) Weigela (2) Calycanthus (2) Gaultheria (2) Litsea (2) Menziesia (2) Pieris (2) Staphylea (2) Abelia (1) Bambusa (1) Broussonetia (1) Buddleja (1) Buxus (1) Calluna (1) Camellia (1) Clerodendrum (1) Colutea (1) Forsythia (1) Koelreuteria (1) Laburnum (1) Phyllostachys (1) Poncirus (1) Pterostyrax (1) Sapium (1) Thamnocalamus (1) Vincetoxicum (1) Callicarpa (1)

Dirca (1) Leiophyllum (1) Menispermum (1) Nemophila (1) Osmanthus (1) Stewartia (1) Metasequoia (0) Vitex (0) Ceratonia (0) Cercidiphyllum (0) Exochorda (0) Firmiana (0) Grewia (0) Kalopanax (0) Kerria (0) Kolkwitzia (0) Nandina (0) Phellodendron (0) Pseudosasa (0) Rhodotypos (0) Stephanandra (0) Styphnolobium (0) Tetradium (0) Toona (0) Zelkova (0) Adlumia (0) Arceuthobium (0) Berchemia (0) Borrichia (0) Cladrastis (0) Empetrum (0) Eubotrys (0) Itea (0) Loiseleuria (0) Nestronia (0) Styrax (0) Xanthorhiza (0) Zenobia (0)

"Insects are the little things that run the world" - E. O. Wilson The caterpillars they produce are critical food for our birds and pollinators.

Carolina chickadees, for example, rear their young almost exclusively on caterpillars.



One pair of chickadees must have thousands of caterpillars for one clutch of nestlings.







30 pots of burr oak acorns were planted Sept 9<sup>th</sup> by grade 7 students with volunteer help







Last harvest went to classroom teacher, Erin Clutton, with many thanks for persistence and enthusiasm in support of the Foodster Learning Centre.



Visit to the Huron St Community Garden nearby for more top trees in the area

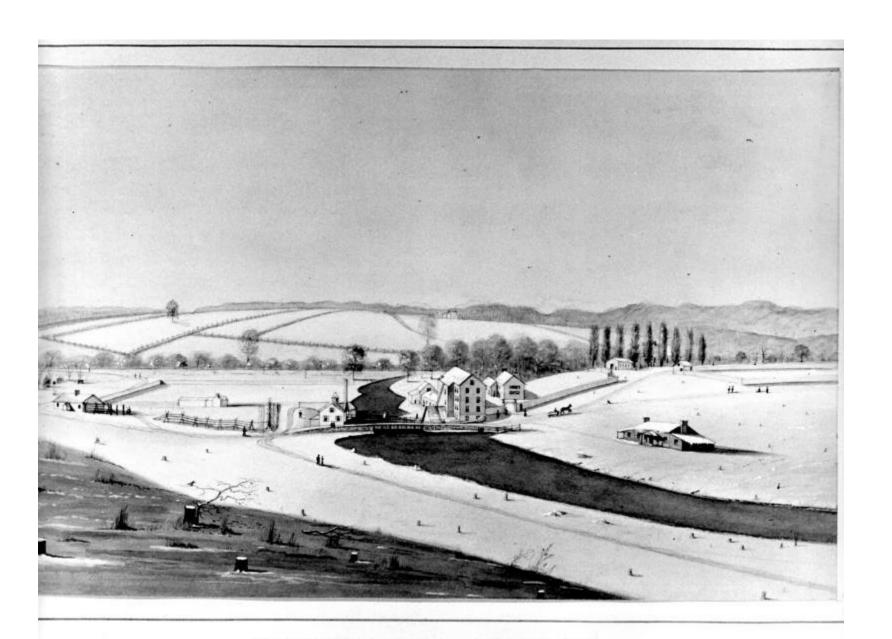




Fall asters were among the great diversity of keystone plants for pollinators found when the Foodsters visited the Huron St Community Garden with their journals.





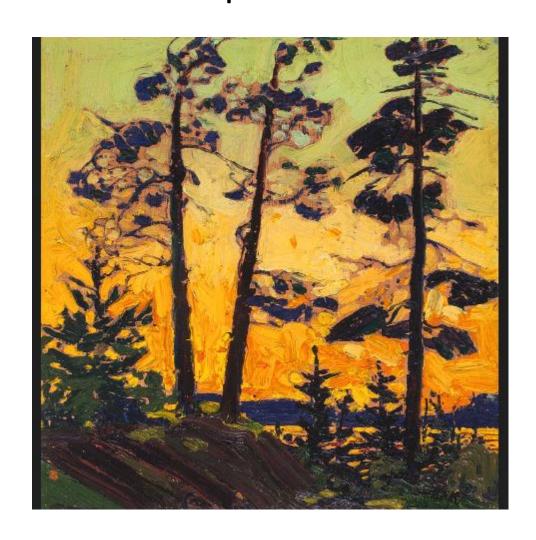


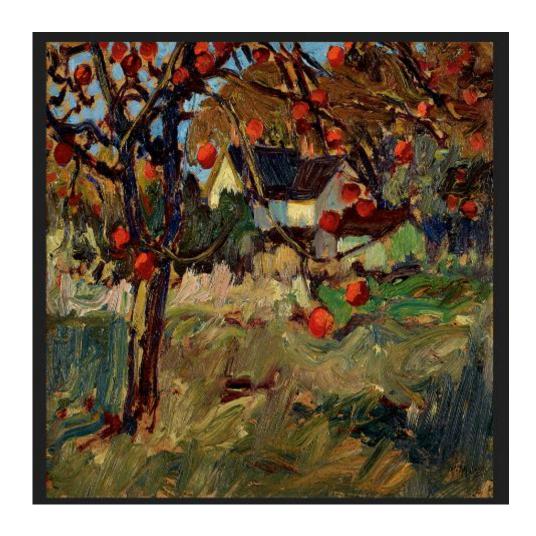
ALLANS MILL, GUELPH, ONTARIO ,1845.



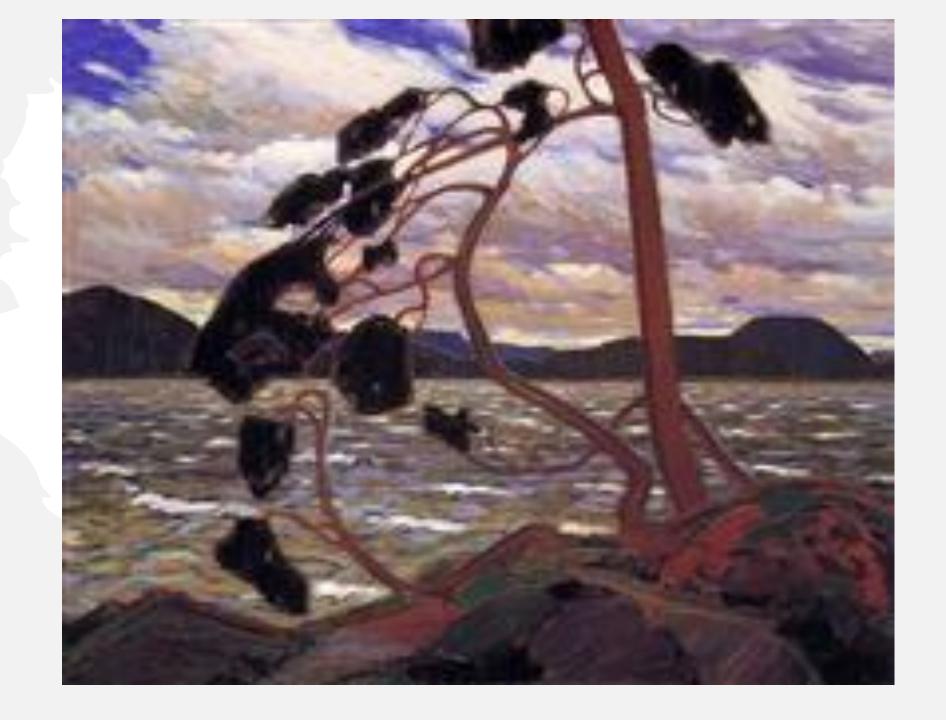


100 years ago, great Canadian artists showed us their passion for trees.





















Emily Carr- friend of the Group of Seven painting in BC at the time

"Scorned by man, beloved by the sky" is the title of this painting



The **Tree of Life** is a worldwide concept of artists. It includes the whole tree, the soil and underground network and often, the inhabitants of the tree.

Here are a few artists who can inspire us to see the foodweb connections. Birds in Cherry Tree

by Norval Morrisseau



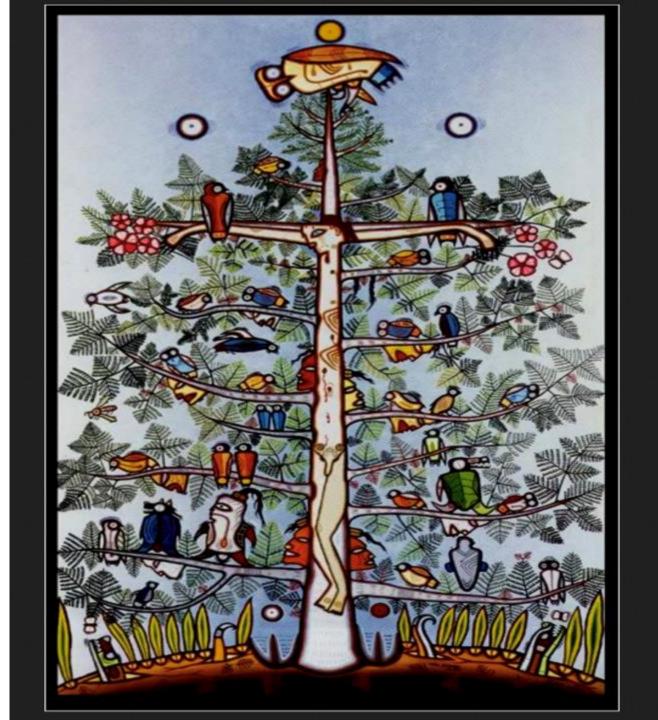
## **Tree of Life**

by Marcia Baldwin



## Tree of Life

by Blake Debassige



Where are your favourite trees?

These cedars and spruce trees are at the Yorklands



Find your favourite tree in our city.

Watch it through the seasons.

Create a Tree of Life drawing or painting from it.

This is the Heritage Silver Maple at the Yorklands.





With gratitude to Pollination Guelph, Transition Guelph, teachers, students, volunteers, Compost Queen and Huron St Community Garden who made this program a success. With funding and support also from the Walkathon 2021, we have had a successful pilot program that can go forward.

This program was inspired by the work of Doug Tallamy, entomologist, ecologist and conservationist and Pollination Guelph.